# **PROBATE BONDS**

## RLI PROVIDES A VARIETY OF PROBATE AND GUARDIAN BONDS.

### **Probate Bonds**

Probate bonds, also referred to as fiduciary bonds, are court bonds that protect beneficiaries, heirs and creditors against fraud or mismanagement by an appointed fiduciary.

A fiduciary is the appointed individual and may be an Executor, Personal Representative, Administrator, Guardian or other person exercising control over another person's assets and/or property.

#### **HOW IT WORKS**

Relatives of the deceased or incapacitated person are typically appointed as the fiduciary. If there is no party willing to serve, a public or private fiduciary will be appointed by the court. Qualifying for a fiduciary bond is largely determined by the fiduciary's experience, credit history and personal background. Bonds of this type do not contain a cancellation provision. The bond is terminated when the fiduciary handles the estate to completion, files a final accounting and has been discharged by a court order.

## UNDERWRITING FACTORS

- Are you working with an experienced attorney? If not, what experience do you have to handle without an attorney?
- Is the appointed fiduciary an heir to the estate? If not, why were they appointed?
- · Are you indebted to the estate?
- · Is there a will?
- · Is there an ongoing business?

When you partner with RLI, you'll receive specialized bond solutions and the unparalleled and personalized service you deserve from a financially strong company. RLI is different, and DIFFERENT WORKS.

## **COMMON PROBATE/FIDUCIARY BOND TYPES**

#### Personal Representative, Administrator and Executor Bonds

A Personal Representative refers to either an Executor or Administrator of a deceased individual's will. An Administrator is a fiduciary appointed by the court to conduct the affairs of an estate of someone who has died without a will. An Executor is a fiduciary appointed in a will by the decedent. The fiduciary assumes control of the decedent's property, collects and pays debts of the estate and preserves assets to be distributed by the court.

#### **Guardian Bonds**

A person who takes charge of an adult incompetent's estate is also called a guardian. A Guardian of Minor generally administers the estate of a minor or preserves the rights and assets of a minor who is involved in litigation.

#### **Legal Custodian Bonds**

Another bond very similar to a Guardian bond is a legal custodian bond, required by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). The primary function of the Legal Custodian is to manage the money of the ward that is received from the VA. The Legal Custodian must keep the funds in a separate account and file annual accountings with the VA.



FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT:

Rated A+ (Superior) by AM Best Rated A (Strong) by Standard & Poor's RLICORP.COM

